**Honors U.S. History**

**“Unit Seven - World War I Geographic Exercises”**

 **Mr. Fernandez**

**Directions:** Follow the instructions below to label each map as directed and then complete the questions for this activity. Label and color each maps as directed.

**MAP #1 – Europe in 1914 –** Locate and label each country listed below in Europe in 1914, before the start of World War I. Before coloring, trace each country that was part of the Central Powers in red and each country that was part of the Allied Powers in blue. Color each country separately.

Albania Holland (Netherlands) Russia

Austria-Hungary Iceland Serbia

Belgium Italy Spain

Bulgaria Montenegro Sweden

Denmark Norway Switzerland

France Ottoman Empire United Kingdom

Germany Portugal Greece

Romania

**MAP #2 – Cities in Europe –** Locate and label the following cities in Europe.

Amsterdam Copenhagen Sarajevo

Belgrade London Stockholm

Berlin Madrid Vienna

Bern Paris

Brussels Rome

**MAP #3 – The Western Front**

* Locate and label the extent of the Central Powers push into France on September 5, 1914 in their drive to capture Paris. Mark it with a yellow line.
* Locate the Western Front as of July 1, 1916 and mark it with a green line. Locate the Armistice Line of 1919. Label it with a blue line.
* Mark where the following battles took place on the map, labeling them in red:

Battle of Cantigny – 1918

Battle Chateau-Thierry – 1918

Battle of Marne – 1914, 1918

Battle of Meuse-Argonne - 1918

Battle of St. Mihiel - 1918

Battle of Somme – 1916, 1918

Battle of Verdun – 1916

Battle of Ypres – 1914, 1915, 1917

**MAP #4 – Europe After World War I –** At the end of World War I and as a result of the Treaty of Versailles the Central Powers lost land from their empires and the map of Europe in 1919 changed tremendously. Locate and label the following countries. Color each country separately.

Albania Greece Poland

Austria Holland (Netherlands) Portugal

Belgium Hungary Romania

Czechoslovakia Iceland Russia

Denmark Italy Spain

Estonia Latvia Sweden

Finland Lithuania Switzerland

France Luxembourg United Kingdom

Germany Norway Yugoslavia

**Answer each of the following questions concerning the maps:**

1. List the countries or empires from the map before World War I are not on the map after World War I.

2. List the countries that were created or added to the map after World War I.

3. Cite the empire of which each country (listed above) was previously a part.

4. Which countries got larger as a result of the war?

5. Which countries got smaller as a result of the war?

6. Could the loss of territory cause any potential problems for Europe in the years to come? What, how and why? Explain your reasoning.