**“The Civil War by Ken Burns – The Cause –**

**ANSWER KEY”**

**Mr. Fernandez**

1. Union Commander Robert Anderson was fired upon by his former student Beauregard from the coast of South Carolina.
2. Edmund Ruffin – a Virginia farmer who had been preaching secession for 20 years.
3. A confederate horse
4. Sumter
5. Fewer than 17,000 – most of them in the West
6. Winfield Scott
7. George Armstrong Custer
8. William T. Sherman
9. Grant
10. 1/3 of them had to be sent away
11. Nathan Bedford Forest
12. 21,000,000
13. 9,000,000 – 4,000,000 of those were slaves
14. 25%
15. Robert E. Lee
16. Couldn’t raise his sword against his “country,” or Virginia – Lincoln has lost his best soldier
17. 90, white – blacks were turned away
18. As a sign that the union would continue as well
19. Unsure of their numbers – did not feel his army was prepared – “You are all green alike.” Lincoln
20. Waged war without consent, seized telegraph stations, ignored Taney, suspended the right to habeas corpus
21. rogues
22. Returning slaves only aided the enemy – he got permission to hold them as contraband of war and they helped serve in the Union Army – the Act did not affect a foreign country, as Virginia claimed to be at the time.
23. 37,000 Union volunteers aimed to cut the railroad at Manassas and then move on the Richmond
    1. 22,000 Confederate troops moved north to meet them, making his headquarters in Wilbur McClain’s farmhouse
24. Less than 25 miles – waited for the Union to arrive
    1. People arrived ready for a picnic and hoped to see a real battle
    2. McDowell sent troops across Bull Run Creek in the morning to attack the Rebels
    3. Advancing Union army looked like a bristling monster coming over the hills
25. General Thomas Jackson
26. Strange combination of religious fanaticism and glory in battle – totally fearless – once you get them running, you stay on their heels – believed reputation mattered
27. Beauregard – reinforcements arrived by train – the first time in war – the Union ran away in retreat – rebels routed unseasoned Union soldiers – “the great skedaddle”
28. George McClellan – possessed an indescribable air of success – 34 years old
29. He trained them for war – just wouldn’t use them?
30. Three-pronged attack – Take Richmond – Kentucky, TN – clear the Mississippi River – choke off imports by sea – Britain dispatched 11,000 troops into Canada - size of Union army in late 1861 = 700,000 men – no one knew how many Confederates